

1 Donald E. J. Kilmer, Jr. [SBN: 179986]
2 LAW OFFICES OF DONALD KILMER
3 1645 Willow Street, Suite 150
4 San Jose, California 95125
5 Voice: (408) 264-8489
6 Fax: (408) 264-8487
7 E-Mail: Don@DKLawOffice.com

5 | Attorneys for Plaintiffs

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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
SAN FRANCISCO / OAKLAND DIVISION

10 MARK AARON HAYNIE, THE
11 CALGUNS FOUNDATION, INC.,
12 and THE SECOND AMENDMENT
FOUNDATION, INC.,

Case No.: CV 10 1255 SI

13 Plaintiffs.

14

16 KAMALA HARRIS, Attorney General
17 of California (in her official capacity)
and CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT
OF JUSTICE, and DOES 1 TO 20.

FIRST AMENDED COMPLAINT

42 U.S.C. §§ 1983, 1988,

13 | Defendants.

INTRODUCTION

22 1. Plaintiff MARK AARON was wrongfully arrested and required to make bail
23 in a state criminal case in which he was found to be factually innocent. This
24 action seeks prospective injunctive relief against the Defendants California
25 Attorney General KAMALA HARRIS and the CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT
26 OF JUSTICE to compel that state agency to comply with its statutory duties
27 under California Penal Code §§ 12276.5 and 12289 in order to prevent future
28 violations of Constitutional Rights.

PARTIES

2. Plaintiff MARK AARON HAYNIE is a natural person and citizen of the
3. United States and of the State of California and was at all material times a
4. resident of Alameda County.

5. Plaintiff CALGUNS FOUNDATION, INC., (CGF) is a non-profit organization
6. incorporated under the laws of California with its principal place of business
7. in Redwood City, California. The purposes of CGF include supporting the
8. California firearms community by promoting education for all stakeholders
9. about California and federal firearms laws, rights and privileges, and
10. defending and protecting the civil rights of California gun owners. CGF
11. represents its members and supporters, which include California gun owners.
12. CGF brings this action on behalf of itself and its supporters, who possess all
13. the indicia of membership.

4. Plaintiff SECOND AMENDMENT FOUNDATION, INC., (SAF) is a non-
15. profit membership organization incorporated under the laws of Washington
16. with its principal place of business in Bellvue, Washtington. SAF has over
17. 650,000 members and supporters nationwide, including California. The
18. purposes of SAF include education, research, publishing and legal action
19. focusing on the Constitutional right to privately owned and possess firearms,
20. and the consequences of gun control. SAF brings this action on behalf of
21. itself and its members.

5. Defendant KAMALA HARRIS is the Attorney General of the State of
23. California and she is obligated to supervise her agency and comply with all
24. statutory duties under California Law.

6. Defendant CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE is an agency of the
26. State of California, headed by the Attorney General of the State, with a
27. statutory duty to administer and interpret the law and promulgate
28. regulations regarding weapons identified by the California Legislature as

1 “Assault Weapons.” This agency has the power to issue memorandums,
2 bulletins and opinion letters to law enforcement agencies throughout the
3 State regarding reasonable interpretations of what constitutes an “Assault
4 Weapon” under California Law.

5 7. At this time, Plaintiffs are ignorant of the names of the individual police
6 officers who arrested Plaintiff HAYNIE as no discovery was exchanged in the
7 criminal action before the case was dropped from the docket. Plaintiffs
8 therefore name these individual officers as DOE Defendants and reserves the
9 right to amend this complaint when their true names are ascertained.
10 Furthermore, if/when additional persons and entities are discovered to have
11 assisted and/or lent support to the wrongful conduct of the Defendants named
12 herein, Plaintiff reserves the right to amend this complaint to add those
13 persons and/or entities as Defendants.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

15 8. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction over this action pursuant to 28
16 U.S.C. §§ 1331, 1343, 2201, 2202 and 42 U.S.C. §§ 1983, 1988.

17 9. This Court has supplemental jurisdiction over state law causes of action
18 arising from the same operative facts under 28 U.S.C. § 1337.

19 10. Venue for this action is proper under 28 U.S.C. §§ 1391 and/or the Civil Local
20 Rules for bringing an action in this district.

CONDITIONS PRÉCEDENT

22 11. All conditions precedent have been performed, and/or have occurred, and/or
23 have been excused, and/or would be futile.

FACTS

25 12. On or about February 7, 2009 officers of the PLEASANTON POLICE
26 DEPARTMENT arrested and detained MARK HAYNIE thus depriving him
27 of his liberty. The agency case numbers for the incident are: CEN: 09-6635
28 and PFN: BHD164. The docket number for the Alameda Superior Court

1 Case was: 09318856.

2 13. MARK HAYNIE was cited for possession of an Assault Weapon under
 3 California Penal Code § 12280 et seq. Bail was set at \$60,000.00. This
 4 caused MARK HAYNIE to have to pay a \$6,000 fee to a bail bondsman.

5 14. MARK HAYNIE's rifle was not an Assault Weapon because it was not listed
 6 in California Penal Code § 12276.

7 15. MARK HAYNIE's rifle was not an Assault Weapons because it could not be
 8 identified under Penal Code § 12276.1 with the characteristics of an assault
 9 weapon in that:

10 a. It did not have a detachable magazine as that term is defined by
 11 California statutory law and regulations promulgated by the
 12 Defendant CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE.

13 b. MARK HAYNIE's rifle did have a "bullet button" which requires the
 14 use of a tool (a bullet being defined as a tool by the California Code of
 15 Regulations) to remove the magazine from the gun, thus making the
 16 magazine non-detachable.

17 16. MARK HAYNIE's rifle is based on the popular and commonly available (in
 18 most other states) Colt AR-15 rifle. It is functionally identical to an AR-15
 19 except that the magazine (as noted above) is non-detachable and the non-
 20 detachable magazine capacity does not exceed ten (10) rounds.

21 17. Several manufacturers offer several models of semi-automatic, center-fire
 22 rifles that are not "assault weapons" as defined by California law. Examples:

23 a. Ruger Mini-14 Ranch Rifle. (Caliber 5.56mm NATO/.223 Rem.)

24 b. Ruger Mini Thirty Rifle. (Caliber 7.62 x 39mm)Ruger 99/44 Deerfield
 25 Carbine. (Caliber .44 Remington Magnum)

26 c. Remington Model 750 Woodmaster. (Available in several calibers.)

27 d. Browning BAR. (Available in several calibers.)

28 e. Benelli R1 Rifle. (Available in several calibers.)

1 18. MARK HAYNIE made all required court appearances. The Alameda County
 2 District Attorney's office declined to file an information against MARK
 3 HAYNIE and the matter was formally dropped from the Alameda County
 4 Superior Court Criminal Docket on March 27, 2009.

5 19. MARK HAYNIE was deprived of his liberty until March 27, 2009 when bail
 6 was exonerated in Department 701 by Superior Court Judge Walker.

7 20. MARK HAYNIE lost time off from work to make court appearances and
 8 incurred other losses associated with said criminal charges.

9 21. MARK HAYNIE was deprived of the possession and use of valuable personal
 10 property (a rifle) from the date of his arrest until mid-June of 2009 when he
 11 reacquired the firearm from the PLEASANTON POLICE DEPARTMENT.

12 22. On or about October 21, 2009, MARK HAYNIE obtained a finding of factual
 13 innocence under California Penal Code 851.8 from the PLEASANTON
 14 POLICE DEPARTMENT.

15 23. CALGUNS FOUNDATION, INC., paid for Plaintiff MARK HAYNIE'S
 16 representation in the criminal matter in the amount of: \$3,713.43.

17 24. CALGUNS FOUNDATION, INC., has also paid for the defense of other
 18 California residents similarly situated. (e.g., possession of a "bullet button"
 19 semi-automatic rifle, arrest and dismissal of charges.)

20 25. On or about May 10, 2010, the Defendants CITY OF PLEASANTON and
 21 CITY OF PLEASANTON POLICE DEPARTMENT were dismissed from this
 22 case after payment to MARK HAYNIE of \$6,000 and a release of all other
 23 claims.

24 26. The CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE is the State agency
 25 responsible for the training and education of law enforcement agencies with
 26 respect to Assault Weapons under Penal Code §§ 12276.5 and 12289.

27 27. California's definitions of Assault Weapons are set forth at Penal Code §§
 28 12276 and 12276.1.

1 28. The California Code of Regulations interpreting the statutory definition of
 2 assault weapons are found at Title 11, Division 5, Chapters 39 & 40.

3 29. The Orange County Sheriff's Department has issued a training bulletin about
 4 the "bullet button" to prevent wrongful arrests in that county.

5 30. The City of Sacramento has issued a training bulletin about the "bullet
 6 button" to prevent wrongful arrests in that jurisdiction.

7 31. The Calguns Foundation Inc., has published a flow-chart to identify weapons
 8 that are designated as assault weapons under California law.

9 32. Defendant CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE has promulgated an
 10 "Assault Weapons Identification Guide," an 84-page publication which
 11 describes the Assault Weapons regulated in Penal Code sections 12276,
 12 12276.1, and 12276.5. In the Guide, the Department acknowledges that a
 13 magazine is considered detachable when it "can be removed readily from the
 14 firearm with neither disassembly of the firearm action nor use of a tool being
 15 required. A bullet or ammunition cartridge is considered a tool."

16 33. Defendant CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE has declined to issue
 17 a statewide bulletin or other directive regarding the "bullet button."

18 34. It would not be unduly burdensome for Defendant CALIFORNIA
 19 DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE to issue a bulleting regarding the technology of
 20 the bullet button and to develop a field test to insure state-wide compliance
 21 with the law.

22 35. Because Defendant CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE will not
 23 issue a bulletin to prevent future arrests, Plaintiff HAYNIE has a reasonable
 24 fear that he may suffer wrongful arrests in the future.

25 36. Because Defendant CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE will not
 26 issue a bulletin to prevent future wrongful arrests, the Calguns Foundation
 27 Inc., and the Second Amendment Foundation Inc., fear that its member may
 28 be subject to future wrongful arrests.

**FIRST CLAIM FOR RELIEF:
FOURTH AMENDMENT, UNITED STATES CONSTITUTION
42 USC § 1983, 1988 - INJUNCTIVE/DECLARATORY RELIEF**

3 37. Paragraphs 1 through 36 are incorporated by reference as though fully set
4 forth.

5 38. Plaintiff MARK AARON HAYNIE request prospective injunctive relief under
6 42 U.S.C. § 1983 against the Defendants to prevent future violations of his
7 constitutional right to be free from unreasonable seizure under the Fourth
8 Amendment to the United States Constitution, while he is exercising his
9 Second Amendment rights as those rights are applied to the States through
10 the Fourteenth Amendment.

11 39. Plaintiffs CALGUNS FOUNDATION, INC., and SECOND AMENDMENT
12 FOUNDATION, INC., request prospective injunctive relief under 42 U.S.C. §
13 1983 against the Defendants to prevent prevent future violations of their
14 members' constitutional right to be free from unreasonable seizure under the
15 Fourth Amendment, while exercising their Second Amendment rights, to the
16 United States Constitution as those rights are applied to the States through
17 the Fourteenth Amendment.

**SECOND CLAIM FOR RELIEF:
SECOND AMENDMENT, UNITED STATES CONSTITUTION
42 USC § 1983, 1988 - INJUNCTIVE/DECLARATORY RELIEF**

20. Paragraphs 1 through 39 are incorporated by reference as though fully set
21 forth.
22
23. Plaintiff MARK AARON HAYNIE requests prospective injunctive relief
24 under 42 U.S.C. § 1983 against Defendants to prevent future violations of his
25 constitutional right to keep and bear arms that are in common use for lawful
26 purposes, a right protected by the Second Amendment as that right is applied
27 through the 14th Amendment.
28
29. Plaintiffs CALGUNS FOUNDATION, INC., and SECOND AMENDMENT

1 FOUNDATION, INC., request prospective injunctive relief under 42 U.S.C. §
 2 1983 against the Defendants to prevent prevent future violations of their
 3 members' constitutional right to keep and bear arms under the Second
 4 Amendment to the United States Constitution as that right is applied to the
 5 States through the Fourteenth Amendment.

6 **THIRD CLAIM FOR RELIEF:**

7 **42 USC § 1983, 1988 - INJUNCTIVE/ DECLARATORY RELIEF**
CALIFORNIA PENAL CODE §§ 12276.5 & 12289

8
 43. Paragraphs 1 through 42 are incorporated by reference as though fully set
 9 forth.
 10
 44. Plaintiffs MARK HAYNIE, CALGUNS FOUNDATION, INC., and SECOND
 11 AMENDMENT FOUNDATION, INC., seek prospective injunctive relief
 12 against the Defendant CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE to
 13 compel them to comply with their duties under California Penal Code §§
 14 12276.5 and 12289.
 15
 45. Said injunctive relief will insure uniform and just application of California's
 16 Weapons Control Laws. Uniform and just enforcement of these laws are
 17 important because these laws regulate the fundamental Second Amendment
 18 right of every law abiding citizen to keep and bear arms that are in common
 19 use for lawful purposes.
 20

21 WHEREFORE, the Plaintiffs requests that this Court:
 22

- 23 A. Issue a declaratory judgment and/or prospective injunctive relief to
 24 compel Defendants KAMALA HARRIS and the CALIFORNIA
 25 DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE to issue appropriate memorandums
 26 and/or bulletins to the State's District Attorneys and Law Enforcement
 27 Agencies to prevent wrongful arrests.
- 28 B. Award costs of this action to all the Plaintiffs;

1 C. Award reasonable attorney fees and costs to the Plaintiffs on all
2 Claims of the complaint, including but not limited to fee/cost awards
3 under 42 USC § 1983, 1988 and California Code of Civil Procedure §
4 1021.5;

5 D. Such other and further relief as this Court may deem appropriate.

6 Dated: March 4, 2011,
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8 Donald Kilmer, Jr. [SBN: 179986]
9 Law Offices of Donald Kilmer, APC
10 1645 Willow Street, Suite 150
11 San Jose, California 95125
12 Voice: (408) 264-8489
13 Fax: (408) 264-8487
14 E-Mail: Don@DKLawOffice.com

15 Attorneys for Plaintiffs

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